1. **Hwaro hwekutenda:**
   * ***Sola Scriptura / soli Deo gloria.***
     + Vavandudzi vomuzana remakore rechi16 vakanyatsoshandura nyika. Asi vakaratidza pachena kuti hapana chaikosha pavari. Vaive vanhu vakashandurwa naMwari. Nokuda kwechikonzero ichi vakazivisa kuti: “Kukudzwa ngakuve kuna Mwari oga.”
     + Kushandurwa uku kwaiitwa sei mavari? Kuverengwa kweShoko raMwari ndiko kwakaita kuti chishamiso ichi chiite. Bhaibheri rakavaitirei, uye ringaitei kwatiri?
       1. Ndiro hwaro hwekutenda
       2. Nokutenda muzvipikirwa zvake tinomutsidzira kutenda kwedu noushingi hwedu
       3. Mashizha aro akafanana nemichero yomuti woupenyu
       4. Rinobuditsa maranzi emufaro, tariro uye chiedza
       5. Rinotipa gwara, chokwadi, simba uye njere
       6. Rinopa hupenyu kumuviri,nekupfungwa dzedu nekumweya yedu
     + Munguva idzodzo dzerima, Bhaibheri rakagutsa upenyu hwavo kusvika pakupa upenyu hwavo kuti varambe vakatendeka kudzidziso dzaro. Uye nhasi, rinogutsawo hupenyu hwako here?
   * **Bhaibheri rinowanika kumunhu wose.**
     + Tyndale (1494-1536) akatanga kururamisa zvikanganiso zveBhaibheri raWycliffe (rakashandurwa kubva muchiLatin), achiita shanduro kubva mumitauro yapakuvamba. Akaburitsa Testamende Itsva yakaturikirwa kubva muchiGiriki.
     + Miles Coverdale akaenderera mberi uye akatsigira basa raTyndale nekushandura Testamende Yekare kubva mumagwaro echiHebheru epakutanga. Nokudaro, muna 1535, Bhaibheri rokutanga rakadhindwa rechiNgezi rakabudiswa.
     + Shanduro iyi yakashanda sehwaro hweshanduro yeBhaibheri inonyanya kushandiswa nevatauri veChirungu: King James Version, yakabudiswa muna 1611.
     + Erasmus weRotterdam, uyo akabudisa panguva iyeyo Testamende Itsva muchiGiriki (iyo yakabatira sohwaro hweshanduro dzose dzeVashanduki).
     + Kunyange zvazvo shanduro dzeBhaibheri dzeChirungu dzakanga dzichigadzirwa uye dzichibudiswa, vamwe vashanduki vakashandurawo Bhaibheri mumitauro yavo:
       1. Martin Luther: German (1534)
       2. Pierre Robert Olivétan : French (1535)
       3. Brest Bible: Polish (1563)
       4. Casiodoro de Reina: Spanish (1569)
       5. Kralice Bible: Czech (1579)
       6. Jonas Bretkunas: Lithuanian (1579)
       7. Jurij Dalmatin: Slovenian (1584)
       8. Giovanni Diodati: Italian (1607)
       9. João Ferreira de Almeida: Portuguese (1691)
   * **Muturikiri weBhaibheri.**
     + Martin Luther paakatanga kuverenga Bhaibheri muchiLatin, upenyu hwake hwakashandurwa.
     + Paaivhura mapeji aro, akaziva kuti simba guru rakanga richivhenekera pfungwa dzake. Vhangeri rakava benyu uye rinoshanda. Tsika dzerima dzakapera, uye nyasha dzaKristu dzakamuka. Isimba ripi raivheneka pfungwa dzake?
     + Mweya Mutsvene, mududziri weBhaibheri chete ane mvumo, ndiye akazivisa chokwadi chiri mariri. Uye Mweya Mutsvene mumwe chetewo wakapiwa kwatiri kuti tigorinzwisisawo!  
       (Johani 14:26; 16:13).
     + Kubva panguva iyoyo zvakava pachena kuti paisagona kuva netsinhirano pakati petsika dzinodzidziswa nechechi yepamutemo nechokwadi chiri muBhaibheri. Mutemo umwechete wekutenda nemafambiro unowanikwa muBhaibheri, uye unoziviswa kwatiri naMweya Mutsvene.
2. **Hwaro hweruponeso:**
   * ***Sola gratia / sola fide / solus Christus* .**
     + Zvokwadi zvitatu zvinokosha zvinobuda muna VaEfeso 2:8.
       1. Tinoponeswa nenyasha bedzi
       2. Nzira yekuwana nyasha ndeye kubudikidza nekutenda chete
       3. Ichi ndicho chipo chaMwari, chipo cheMwanakomana wake: Kristu bedzi
     + Nokuda kwechivi chedu, tinotongerwa rufu rusingaperi (VaRo. 6:23a). Zvisinei, Mwari akapa nzira yekubhadhara chikwereti chedu uye kutipa hupenyu husingaperi (VaRo. 6:23b).
     + Apo Martin Luther akawana kuti Kristu ndiye chete manyuko ake eruponeso, akatanga kuparidza chokwadi ichocho. Zviuru, zvakanga zvakasungwa nounyengeri hwomuvengi, zvakasunungurwa uye zvakashandurwa.
     + Kunyangwe ruponeso rwuri rwemahara, mutengo warwo waive usingaperi, uye rwakakwana kune vese(Johani 3:16; VaRom. 8:32).
   * **Kurai panyasha.**
     + Munguva yeMiddle Ages, vanhu vaifunga nezvokuwana ruponeso rwavo (uye rwamadzitateguru avo) kuburikidza nemamasi, nzombe, maronda, nzendo dzokunamata...
     + Zvose izvi zvaishungurudza. Zvakanga zvisina kumbokwana. Kusvikira vawana nyasha dzaKristu. Kubva panguva iyoyo vakanzwa vakasununguka zvechokwadi. Rusununguko irworwo rwakavaita kuti vazvidze Mutemo, kana kuti kuuteerera here?
     + John Wesley (1703-1791), mumwe wevakatanga sangano reMethodist, akakurudzirwa nokuverenga sumo yaLuther kuVaRoma. Kutenda kwake kutsva kwakamuita kuti atsvage kukura munyasha.
     + Kuziva kuti akaponeswa nenyasha hakuna kumuita kuti azvidze Mutemo, asi kuti anyatsoudzidza, kuti upenyu hwake huwedzere kuenderana neupenyu hwaaitarisirwa naKristu.