

A Hwaro hwekutenda:

❖ *Sola Scriptura / soli Deo gloria.*

- Vavandudzi vomuzana remakore rechi16 vakanyatsoshandura nyika. Asi vakaratidza pachena kuti hapana chaikosha pavari. Vaive vanhu vakashandurwa naMwari. Nokuda kwechikonzero ichi vakazivisa kuti: “Kukudzwa ngakuve kuna Mwari oga.”
- Kushandurwa uku kwaitwa sei mavari? Kuverengwa kweShoko raMwari ndiko kwakaita kuti chishamiso ichi chiite. Bhaibheri rakavaitirei, uye ringaiti kwatiri?
 - (1) Ndiro hwaro hwekutenda
 - (2) Nokutenda muzvipikirwa zvake tinomutsidzira kutenda kwedu noushingi hwedu
 - (3) Mashizha aro akafanana nemichero yomuti woupenyu
 - (4) Rinobuditsa maranzi emufaro, tariro uye chiedza
 - (5) Rinotipa gwara, chokwadi, simba uye njere
 - (6) Rinopa hupenyu kumuviri, nekupfungwa dzedu nekumweya yedu
- Munguva idzodzo dzerima, Bhaibheri rakagutsa upenyu hwavo kusvika pakupa upenyu hwavo kuti varambe vakatendeka kudzidziso dzaro. Uye nhasi, rinogutsawo hupenyu hwako here?

❖ **Bhaibheri rinowanika kumunhu wose.**

- Tyndale (1494-1536) akatanga kururamisa zvikanganiso zveBhaibheri raWycliffe (rakashandurwa kubva muchiLatin), achiita shanduro kubva mumitauro yapakuvamba. Akaburitsa Testamende Itsva yakaturikirwa kubva muchiGiriki.
- Miles Coverdale akaenderera mberi uye akatsigira basa raTyndale nekushandura Testamende Yekare kubva mumagwaro echiHebheru epakutanga. Nokudaro, muna 1535, Bhaibheri rokutanga rakadhindwa rechiNgezi rakabudiswa.
- Shanduro iyi yakashanda sehwaro hweshanduro yeBhaibheri inonyanya kushandiswa nevatauri veChirungu: King James Version, yakabudiswa muna 1611.
- Erasmus weRotterdam, uyo akabudisa panguva iyeyo Testamende Itsva muchiGiriki (iyo yakabatira sohwaro hweshanduro dzose dzeVashanduki).
- Kunyange zvazvo shanduro dzeBhaibheri dzeChirungu dzakanga dzichigadzirwa uye dzichibudiswa, vamwe vashanduki vakashandurawo Bhaibheri mumitauro yavo:
 - (1) Martin Luther: German (1534)
 - (2) Pierre Robert Olivétan : French (1535)
 - (3) Brest Bible: Polish (1563)
 - (4) Casiodoro de Reina: Spanish (1569)
 - (5) Kralice Bible: Czech (1579)
 - (6) Jonas Bretkunas: Lithuanian (1579)
 - (7) Jurij Dalmatin: Slovenian (1584)
 - (8) Giovanni Diodati: Italian (1607)
 - (9) João Ferreira de Almeida: Portuguese (1691)

❖ **Muturikiri weBhaibheri.**

- Martin Luther paakatanga kuverenga Bhaibheri muchiLatin, upenyu hwake hwakashandurwa.
- Paaivhura mapeji aro, akaziva kuti simba guru rakanga richivhenekera pfungwa dzake. Vhangeri rakava benyu uye rinoshanda. Tsika dzerima dzakapera, uye nyasha dzaKristu dzakamuka. Isimba ripi raivheneka pfungwa dzake?
- Mweya Mutsvene, mududziri weBhaibheri chete ane mvumo, ndiye akazivisa chokwadi chiri mariri. Uye Mweya Mutsvene mumwe chetewo wakapiwa kwatiri kuti tigorinzwisisawo! (Johani 14:26; 16:13).

- Kubva panguva iyoyo zvakava pachena kuti paisagona kuva netsinhirano pakati petsika dzinodzidziswa nechechi yepamutemo nechokwadi chiri muBhaibheri. Mutemo umwechete wekutenda nemafambiro unowanikwa muBhaibheri, uye unoziviswa kwatiri naMweya Mutsvene.

B Hwaro hweruponeso:

❖ ***Sola gratia / sola fide / solus Christus* .**

- Zvokwadi zvitatu zvinokosha zvinobuda muna VaEfeso 2:8.
 - (1) Tinoponeswa nyasha bedzi
 - (2) Nzira yekuwana nyasha ndeye kubudikidza nekutenda chete
 - (3) Ichi ndicho chipo chaMwari, chipo cheMwanakomana wake: Kristu bedzi
- Nokuda kwechivi chedu, tinotongerwa rufu rusingaperi (VaRo. 6:23a). Zvisinei, Mwari akapa nzira yekubhadhara chikwereti chedu uye kutipa hupenyu husingaperi (VaRo. 6:23b).
- Apo Martin Luther akawana kuti Kristu ndiye chete manyuko ake eruponeso, akatanga kuparidza chokwadi ichocho. Zviuru, zvakanga zvakasungwa nounyengeri hwomuvengi, zvakasunungurwa uye zvakashandurwa.
- Kunyangwe ruponeso rwuri rwemahara, mutengo warwo waive usingaperi, uye rwakakwana kune vese (Johani 3:16; VaRom. 8:32).

❖ **Kurai panyasha.**

- Munguva yeMiddle Ages, vanhu vaifunga nezvokuwana ruponeso rwavo (uye rwamadzitateguru avo) kuburikidza nemamasi, nzombe, maronda, nzendo dzokunamata...
- Zvose izvi zvaishungurudza. Zvakanga zvisina kumbokwana. Kusvikira vawana nyasha dzaKristu. Kubva panguva iyoyo vakanzwa vakasununguka zvechokwadi. Rusununguko irworwo rwakavaita kuti vazvidze Mutemo, kana kuti kuuteerera here?
- John Wesley (1703-1791), mumwe wevakatanga sangano reMethodist, akakurudzirwa nokuverenga sumo yaLuther kuVaRoma. Kutenda kwake kutsva kwakamuita kuti atsvage kukura munyasha.
- Kuziva kuti akaponeswa nyasha hakuna kumuita kuti azvidze Mutemo, asi kuti anyatsoudzidza, kuti upenyu hwake huwedzere kuenderana neupenyu hwaaitarisirwa naKristu.