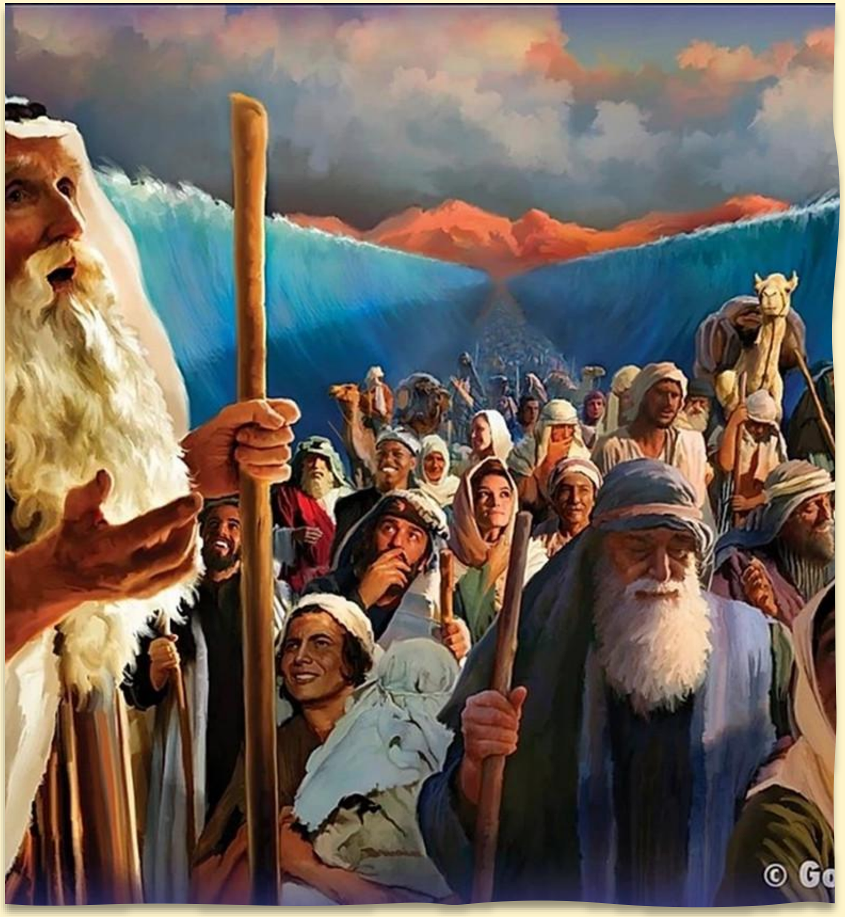
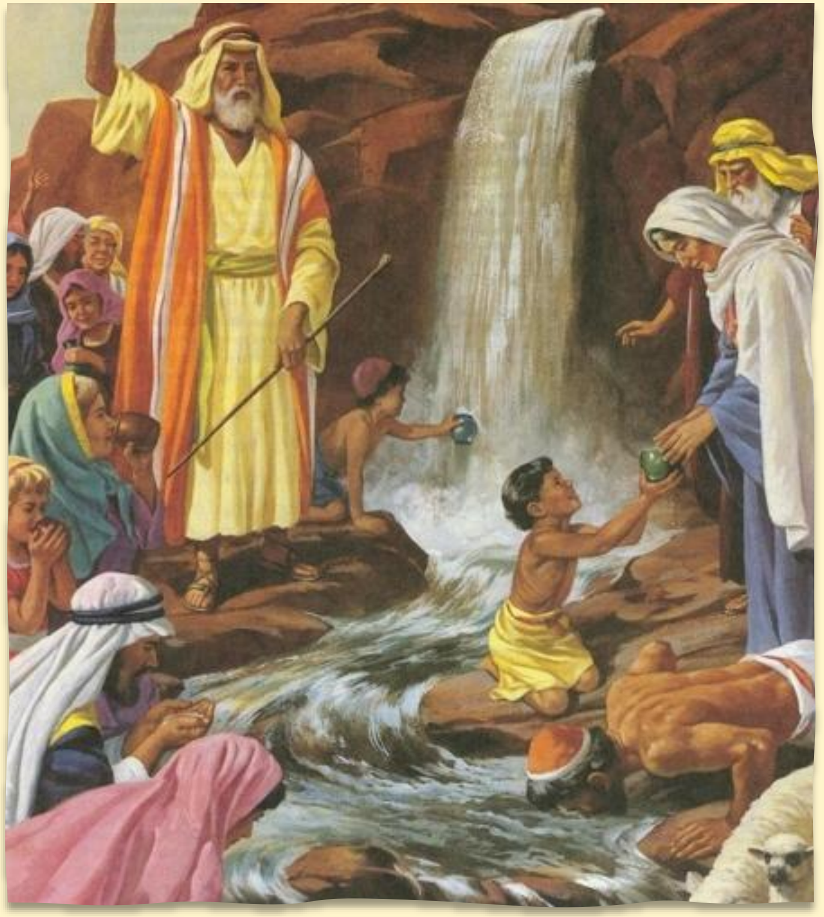
YOSWA WENIWENI
Phunziro 10 December 6, 2025

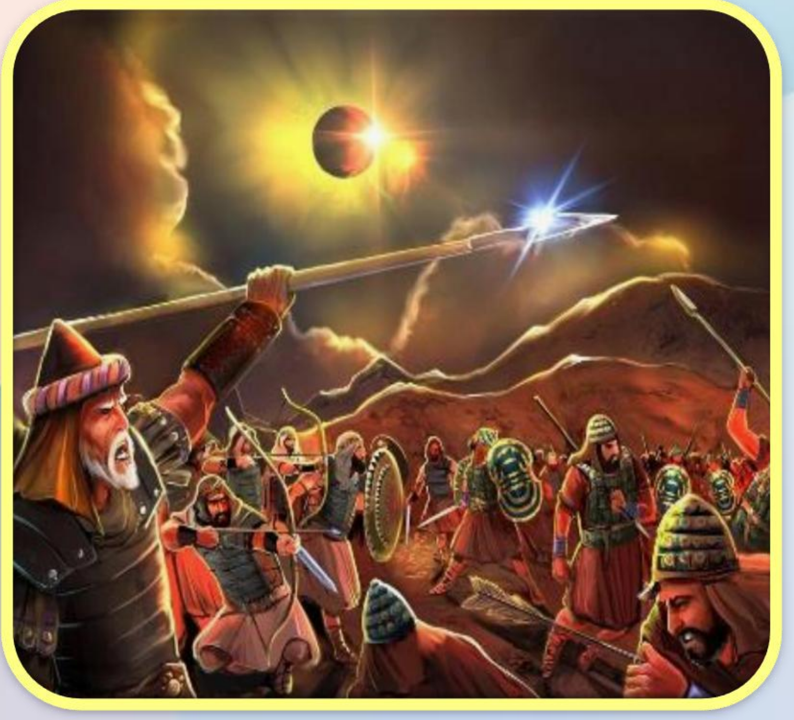



“Zinthu izi zinawachitikira kuti zikhale chitsanzo ndipo zinalembedwa kuti zikhale chenjezo kwa ife, amene tiyandikira nthawi ya kutha kwa zonse.”
(1 Akorinto 10:11)

Tingathe kuwerenga za moyo wa Yoswa, womwe ukufotokozedwa m'Malemba asanu oyambirira komanso m'buku la Yoswa, munjira ziwiri zosiyana (koma zolumikizana) : monga mbiri yakale, komanso monga zophiphiritsa.

Kuti tithe kutanthauzira molondola chithunzi cha Yoswa, choyamba tiyenera kudziwa malamulo omwe amalamulira zophiphiritsa za m'Baibulo: mthunzi ndi kukwaniritsidwa kwake.

Izi zikachitika, tidzatsatira chophiphiritsira cha Yoswa mu Baibulo lonse kuti tipeze mauthenga amene Mulungu watisiyira kudzera m'Mawu ake okhudza "Yoswa wophiphiritsira".



Zifaniziro za m'Baibulo :

- Kodi zifaniziro ndi chiyani?
- Mitundu ya zifaniziro

Chizindikiro cha Yoswa:

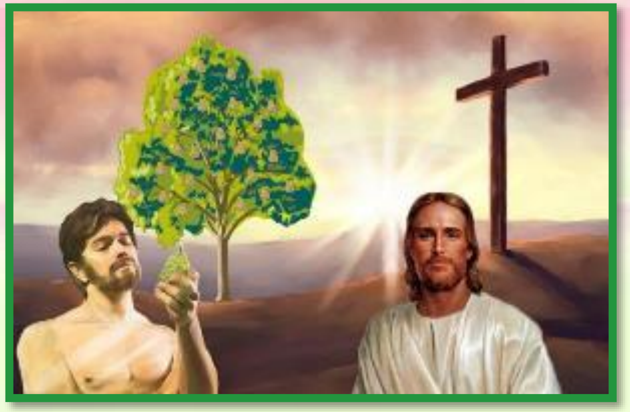
- Yoswa monga chitsanzo
- Wokwaniritsa wa Yoswa
- Yoswa monga chitsanzo cha mpingo

ZIFANIZIRO ZA M’BAIBULO

KODI ZIFANIZIRO NDICHIYANI?

"Zinthu izi zinawachitikira kuti zikhale chitsanzo ndipo zinalembedwa kuti zikhale chenjezo kwa ife, amene tiyandikira nthawi ya kutha kwa zonse." (1 Akorinto 10:11 CCL)

Paulo — komanso alembi ena a Baibulo — amagwiritsa ntchito mawu oti 'chitsanzo' kutanthauza munthu kapena chochitika cha mbiri chimene chimayimira china kapena wina wa nthawi yake kapena wa m'tsogolo (omwe amatchedwa 'chokwaniritsa').



Mwachitsanzo, lemba la Aroma 5:14 limanena za Adamu monga "chifanizo" cha "iye amene anali nkudza," kutanthauza Yesu—chokwaniritsa.

Nthawi zambiri, mu Chipangano Chakale timapeza zizindikiro zosonyeza kuti anthu ena kapena zochitika zina zinali zitsanzo za zinthu zimene zidzachitike mtsogolo. Tiyeni tione zitsanzo ziwiri :

Chitsanzo

- Davide (Psalm 22:1)

Kulengeza kwa chokwaniritsa

- Davide watsopano (Yeremiya 23:5)

Chokwaniritsa

- Yesu (Mateyu 27:46)

Chitsanzo

- Nsembe (Levitiko 1:3-5)

Kulengeza kwa chokwaniritsa

- Mtumiki ovutika (Yesaya 53:5-7)

Chokwaniritsa

- Imfa ya Yesu (Yohane 19:16-18)

MITUNDU YA ZIFANIZIRO

"nakhala kumeneko mpaka Herode atamwalira. Ndipo zinakwaniritsidwa zomwe ananena Ambuye mwa mneneri kuti, 'Ndinayitana mwana wanga kuti atuluke mu Igupto' " (Mateyu 2:15 CCL)

Zitsanzo za mu Chipangano Chakale zimalozera ku mitundu itatu yosiyanasiyana ya zinthu zomwe zimawakwaniritsa mu Chipangano Chatsopano: Khristu;Mpingo; ndi nthawi yotsiriza.

ZITSANZO NDI ZOKWANIRITSA

ZITSANZO	ZOKWANIRITSA		
Israeli	Khristu	Anatengedwa kupita ku Igupto	Mateyu 2:13-15
	Mpingo	Israeli watsopano	Agalatiya 6:16
	Nthawi ya kumapeto	Anthu144,000	Chivumbulutso 7:4
Kutuluka mu Igupto	Khristu	Masiku 40 mu chipululu	Mateyu 3:16-4:2
	Mpingo	Kubatizidwa ndi kusungidwa ndi Khristu	1 Akorinto 10:1-6
	Nthawi ya kumapeto	Kutuluka mu mipingo yopanduka	Chivumbulutso 18:4
Malo Opatulika	Khristu	Anali ngati kachisi pakati pathu	Yohane 1:14; 2:21-22
	Mpingo	Ndife kachisi wa Mulungu	1 Akorinto 3:16-17
	Nthawi ya kumapeto	Yerusalemu watsopano, kachisi wathu	Chivumbulutso 21:2-3

CHIZINDIKIRO CHA YOSWA

YOSWA MONGA CHITSANZO

"Yehova Mulungu wanu adzawutsa pakati pa abale anu mneneri ngati ine. Muyenera kumumvera ameneyo."
(Deuteronomo 18:15 CCL)

Yoswa anakwaniritsa pang'ono ulosi wa Mose wonena za mneneri wachiwiri wina yemwe adzatsogolere anthu (Deuteronomo 18:15–19).

Monga Mose, Yoswa analandira mauthenga mwachindunji ochokera kwa Mulungu; anachita chikondwerero cha Paska; anawoloka madzi; anaona Mngelo wa Yehova; dzanja lake lotambasulidwa linabweretsa chigonjetso; ndipo analimbikitsa anthu kukhala okhulupirika ngakhale iye akadzamwalira; ndi zina zotero.

Pamene mana anayamba kugwa nthawi ya Mose, analeka kugwa nthawi ya Yoswa. Komanso, Yoswa ndiyemwe anakwaniritsa malangizo amene Mose anaperela okhudza kugawa dziko ndi mizinda yopulumukirako.

Koma anthu anamvetsa kuti ulosi wa Mose unapitirira kuposa pa Yoswa (Yohane 1:21). Choncho, Mose ndi Yoswa onse awiri amakhala zitsanzo(type) za Wokwaniritsa Weniweni (antitype) yemwe anakwaniritsa mokwanira ulosi umene Mose anapatsidwa wokhudza 'Mneneri': Yesu (Machitidwe 3:22–26).

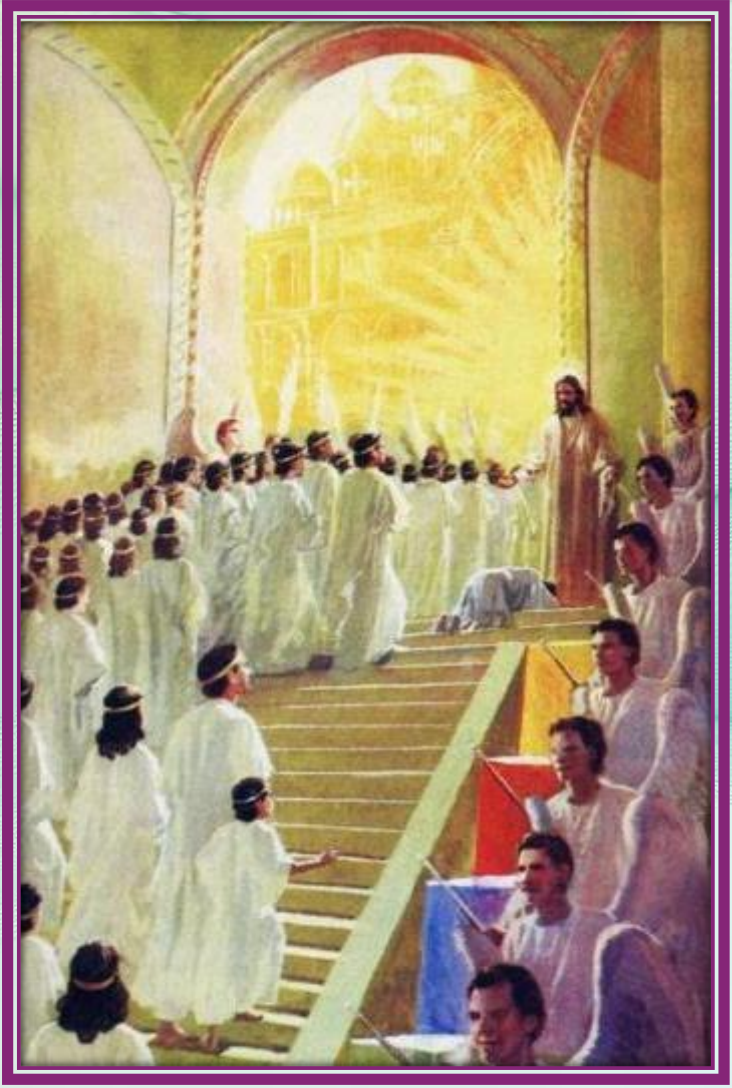
WOKWANIRITSA WA YOSWA

"Yehova akuti, "Pa nthawi imene ndinakukomera mtima ndinakuyankha, ndipo pa tsiku lachipulumutso ndinakuthandiza; ndinakusunga ndi kukusandutsa kuti ukhale pangano kwa anthu, kuti dziko libwerere mwakale ndi kuti cholowa changa chowonongeka chija ndichigawegawenso" (Yesaya 49:8 CCL)

Cholinga cha nkhondo zomwe Yoswa ankatsogolera chinali kukhazikitsa Aisraeli mu Dziko la Lonjezano. Yesaya amawonetsa ntchito ya Mesiya ngati yopereka 'cholowa chabwinja [kwa anthu ake]' (Yesaya 49:8), pogwiritsa ntchito mawu ofanana ndi omwe amagwiritsidwa ntchito m'buku la Yoswa.

Kodi moyo ndi ntchito ya Yoswa (monga chitsanzo) zikusonyezedwa molingana bwanji ndi moyo komanso ntchito ya Yesu (Wokwaniritsa)?

- Atabatizidwa mumtsinje wa Yorodani, Yesu anayamba kulimbana ndi mphamvu za zoyipa
- Anayamba ntchito yake patatha masiku 40 ali m'chipululu
- Anagonjetsa mdani pa mtanda
- Amatipatsa chigonjetso pa adani athu
- Amatipatsa mpumulo weniweni
- Amatipatsa cholowa chosatha, chosawonongeka



YOSWA MONGA CHITSANZO CHA MPINGO

"Chifukwa kuti kulimbana kwathu sitilimbana nao mwazi ndi thupi, komatu nao maukulu, ndi maulamuliro, ndi akuchita zolimbika a dziko lapansi a mdima uno, ndi auzimu a choipa m'zakumwamba." (Aefeso 6:12 BLP)

YOSWA NDI MPINGO

Masiku ano tili ndi nkhondo yoti timenyane, ndipo otsogolera wathu ndi 'Yoswa' wathu, amene amatipatsa zida zonse zofunikira pa nkhondoyi (Aefeso 6:10–12).

Komanso, Iye amatipatsa kale cholowa, ndiponso amatidzadza ndi madalitso auzimu (Aefeso 1:3, 11).

YOSWA NDI NTHAWI YA KUMAPETO

Koma kukwaniritsidwa kwathunthu kwa chithunzi cha Yoswa kudzachitika kumapeto, pamene magulu onse a zoyipa adzawonongedwa, ndipo ife tidzalandira kwathunthu cholowa chathu: dziko limene tikhala momasuka ndi mwa mtendere (Chivumbulutso 20:7–9; Ezekieli 28:26).

Mpaka nthawi imeneyo itafika, tiyeni tikule muchisomo monga momwe Yoswa anachitira, ndikulola Mulungu kuti asinthe miyoyo yathu tsiku ndi tsiku kuti pang'onopang'ono tikhale ofanana naye.

"Israeli wa Mulungu, akuyenda kupita ku Kenaani wakumwamba, ali ndi Mkulu wa Ankhondo yemwe sanasowe maphunziro a munthu kuti akonzekere ntchito yake ngati mtsogoleri waumulungu; komabe anapangidwa wangwiro kudzera mu kuvutika; ndipo 'popeza Iye Mwiniwakeyo anavutitsidwa ndi mayesero, angathandize iwo omwe akuyesedwa.' Ahebri 2:10, 18. Mombolo wathu sanasonyeze kufooka kulikonse kwaumunthu kapena chilema; komabe anamwalira kuti atitsegulire njira yolowera ku Dziko Lolonjezedwa."

EGW (Patriarchs and Prophets, p. 480)