

A Indaba enobufakazi:

❖ Amakhosi okuqala.

- Amakhosi o Davide no Solomon ayethathwa njengenganekwane. Kamuva, indawo yase Ephes Dammim (esibizwa nge Khirbet Qeiyafa), i Socoh, i Azekah ne Elah (amadokodo ka Saul).
- Impi ka Davide no Goliath kwakuyimpi ngempela namabutho angempela.
- Amagama amadodana ka Saul (Esh-Baal, 1Chr. 8:33) atholakala ebhalwe embizeni eyenziwa 1000 BC. Indlu ka Davide ikhona embhalweni ka Hazael, inkosi yase Damascus.

❖ I Assyrian ihlasela.

- Ngo 701 BC, u Sennacherib wahlasela u Judah. Wabhubhisa i Lachish wazungeza i Jerusalem. Kwatholakala umlando wokubhujiswa kwe Lachish esigodlweni sakhe.
- I "Sennacherib's Annals" ibeka ukuthi wehluleka kanjani ukunqoba i Jerusalem, kodwa "u Hezekiah wase Judean, ngamvalela emzini wakhe njengenyonni ehlokweni."

❖ I Babylon.

- Umbhali womlando wama Greek u Herodotus (5th Century BC) wayecabanga ukuthi u Sannuramat wayeyi ndlovukazi yase Babylon, nanokuthi wuye owalakha laba likhulu. Wayengazi ngo Nebuchadnezzar no Belshazzar.
- Namhlanje sesiyazi ukuthi u Sannuramat wayeyi ndlovukazi yase Assyria, wu Nebuchadnezzar owakha i Babylon, u Belshazzar wabusa kanye noyise u Nabonidus.
- I Ishtar Gate yayingelinye lamasango angaphakathi e Babylon. Manje isingumboniso e Pergamon Museum e Germany.

❖ U Jesu.

- I Higher criticism yaphinda yangabaza ubukhona buka Jesu. Babethi abukho ubufakazi bomlando wakhe noma owababephila ngesikhathi sakhe (Pontius Pilate, Caiaphas, njl.).
- Kamuva, kwatholakala i monument ye 1st Century ebonisa lombhalo olandelayo: u "Pontius Pilate, umbusi wakwa Judaea."
- Kwatholakala ne funerary box ka Caiaphas nomndeni wakhe. Lokhu kufakazela indaba yevangeli, naseMlandweni ka Flavius Josephus.
- Futhi, neBhayibheli sekunobufakazi bokuthi lethembekile njengomlando.

B Indaba enesiqiniseko.

- ❖ IBhayibheli ligcwele kakhulu izindaba zomlando. Eziyiqiniso nezithembekile, nanjengoba sibonile ezigabeni ezendlule.
- ❖ Kunobufakazi be archaeology obubonisa ukwethembeka kwe Bhayibheli, kodwa ukholo lwethu lungencike kulokho.
- ❖ IBhayibheli lingaphezu komlando. Linezindaba zamadoda nabafazi bokholo ababekholwa kuNkulunkulu belandela nemiyalo yakhe.
- ❖ Izenzo zokukholwa kwabo nokwethemba, kusikhuthaza ukuthi silandele isibonelo sabo (Hebrews 11).
- ❖ IBhayibheli lingaguqula izimpilo zethu ngokusizwa nguMoya oyiNgcwele.



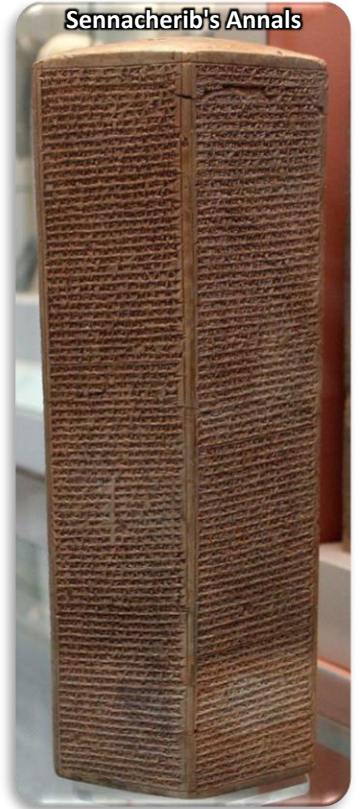
Moabite Stone



Umbhalo ka Hazael



Esh-Baal



Sennacherib's Annals



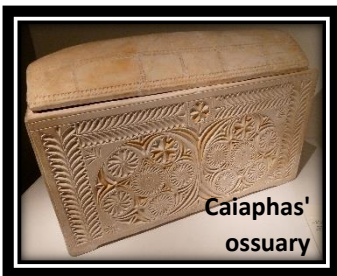
Ibhubseli elinamaphiko



Imibhalo ebonisa ukubhujiswa kwe Lachish



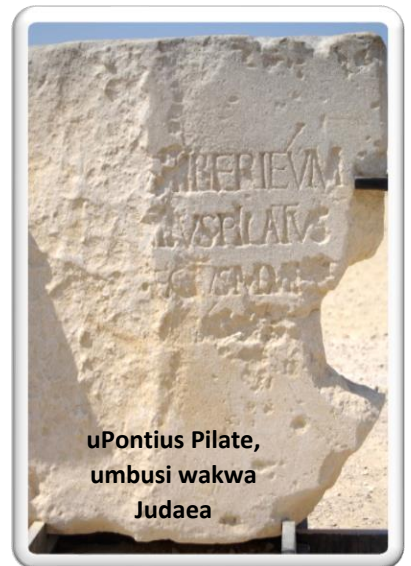
Ibhubseli elidla umuntu



Caiaphas' ossuary



Ishtar Gate



uPontius Pilate, umbusi wakwa Judaea